

VAST INDUSTRIES TRACE ORIGIN TO NAPOLEONIC WARS

Two Staple Foods Result
From Privations During
Crises in France

Chicago.—Wars of the two Napoleons gave the United States two staple food commodities on which Americans have always spent much money—wheat and sugar. This is told in a bulletin issued yesterday by the American Research Foundation.

"Both sugar and wheat Americans consume to the extent of 2,000,000,000 pounds annually," says the bulletin. "The supply of wheat was secured from the Americas by Napoleon I, who sent his army to the stormy days of the Franco-Prussian war."

"The supply of crystal sugar from beet sugar was discovered by the Germans in 1747, but Napoleon I was the first to apply it to his wars. He imported for world supremacy. The British naval blockade prevented cane sugar from the tropics from reaching Europe, so he turned the nation with the sugar beet."

"So Napoleon determined to make France independent of other countries for its sugar supply. He made huge tracts of land, compelled the planting of sugar beets by law, and in 1811 and 1812, when the British naval blockade prevented cane sugar from the tropics from reaching Europe, he turned the nation with the sugar beet."

"In 1806, he imposed a tax on the United States, increased to 100 per cent, and between 1813 and 1817 exports were limited to 175,000 tons."

"He set aside huge tracts of land, compelled the planting of sugar beets by law, and in 1811 and 1812, when the British naval blockade prevented cane sugar from the tropics from reaching Europe, he turned the nation with the sugar beet."

"The result was a sugar monopoly which was called margarine. The French scientists discovered failed to find any market for it, so it established a world-wide industry because of the world-wide demand for foodstuffs were being rapidly slaughtered and the life-giving fat was being destroyed. Napoleon III, in desperation, offered a prize to anyone who could transform the finer fats into a tasting edible product. So Hippolyte Dubois, a Frenchman, discovered a method of imitating nature's process of producing milk fat by combining butter, raw milk, and oil. The result was a tasteless, pale, watery substance which was called margarine."

"From an output of a few thousand pounds, margarine manufacturing in the United States has developed into a major industry with an annual production valued at more than \$60,000,000. About 75,000,000 pounds of meat, 120,000,000 pounds of butter, and 20,000,000 pounds of animal fats, and 30,000,000 pounds of cottonseed oil from American farms are utilized in the manufacture of margarine every year. Margarine to a very large extent is made from the products of American farms."

Shortcake Lique Ma Made

Strawberry shortcake like mother used to make has come back to popularity.

It's back on the dinner table again in its old-fashioned splendor, whipped cream and all, just like old times and eaten with the same old-fashioned American relish. And it's a toothsome treat that shortcake of nothing.

The super-sweet recipe in your oven and let's hope that water-saving re-utensil speak for itself.

Oak Fad and Shortcake

Individually wrapped Two cups of flour, one teaspoon of baking powder, one-half teaspoonful of salt, six table-spoonfuls of sugar, one-half cupfuls of a cupful of milk, also two table-spoonfuls of oil, sugar, if slightly sweetened, dissolved in water.

Add the dry ingredients together, cut or rub in margarine or butter until nicely looking, and add milk to make a soft dough. Turn out on a floured dough cloth, sprinkle flour over dough, and roll the mass out on half inch thick. Cut with a large biscuit cutter, and then, while still hot, for our shortcake, divide dough into two equal parts, rolling each out just to the thickness of a dime.

Turn the edges of each section together, cut or rub in margarine or butter until nicely looking, and add milk to make a soft dough. Turn out on a floured dough cloth, sprinkle flour over dough, and roll the mass out on half inch thick. Cut with a large biscuit cutter, and then, while still hot, for our shortcake, divide dough into two equal parts, rolling each out just to the thickness of a dime.

With a sharp knife, cut two crosswise strips one-half generally with margarine or butter, then with berries, placing the other half on top and cover this with whipped cream and more berries.

Six new curb markets have been or will be started in Alabama this spring according to Miss Isobel Weller, specialist in the industry. They are Auburn, Brewton, Fairfield, Flores, Tuscaloosa, and Troy.

Too much fruit on any tree reduces the size and lowers the quality. Thinning fruit pays big where a tree is overloaded.

DOMESTIC SUGAR INDUSTRY FACES SERIOUS CRISIS

*Philippine Product Made
With Cheap Labor and
Duty Free Called
Menace.*

Chicago.—Rising cost of Philippine sugar entering the United States has forced the government to impose a higher duty on sugar with the general rise in prices in recent years, according to Dr. C. E. Tamm, a bulletin issued yesterday by the American Research Foundation.

"But sugar when Americans consume to the extent of 2,000,000,000 pounds annually must be imported from the Philippines," says Dr. Tamm. "The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,000,000 pounds of sugar from the Philippines every year, according to the latest figures available."

"The United States imports 100,

